This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

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- 1-38. (Cancelled).
- 39. (previously presented) An emulator for emulating a memory device to provide a source of signals for a printing system, the printing system having a controller that exchanges information with a memory device mounted to an ink container containing an initial ink, the emulator comprising:

an electrical signal source separate from the ink container for exchanging information with the controller; and

a flexible cable which electrically connects the electrical signal source to the controller.

- 40. (previously presented) The emulator of claim 39, wherein the ink container contains a replacement ink different from the initial ink and wherein the electrical signal source includes information the printing system interprets as an ink volume associated with the replacement ink.
- 41. (previously presented) The emulator of claim 39, further comprising an ink reservoir containing the replacement ink, the ink reservoir remotely located from the replacement source of signals.

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42. (previously presented) The emulator of claim 39, wherein the electrical signal source is a signal-providing circuit that enables the printing system to operate whenever an ink reservoir is coupled to the printing system.

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43. (previously presented) A replacement source of signals for a printing system, the printing system having a receptacle for receiving a first ink supply, a controller which exchanges information with a first memory device associated with the first ink supply, and an ink supply inlet fluidically connected to a printhead, the replacement source of signals comprising:

an electrical signal source for exchanging information about a replacement ink supply with the controller; and

a connector for electrically connecting the replacement source of signals to the controller.

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- 44. (previously presented) The replacement source of signals of claim 43, wherein the information storage device includes information regarding a volume of the replacement ink supply.
- 15 45. (previously presented) The replacement source of signals of claim 43, wherein the information storage device contains a memory device which has a write portion which is adapted to be updated by the controller to provide an estimate of the volume of the replacement ink supply during usage of the replacement ink supply.

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- 46. (previously presented) The replacement source of signals of claim 43, further comprising a flexible cable electrically connecting the connector and the information storage device.
- 47. (previously presented) The replacement source of signals of claim 43, further comprising a fluid outlet in fluid communication with the replacement ink supply.
 - 48. (previously presented) The replacement source of signals of claim 47, wherein the fluid outlet is adapted to be received by the ink supply inlet.

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- 49. (previously presented) The replacement source of signals of claim 47, wherein the fluid outlet is remotely located from the ink supply inlet.
- 5 50. (previously presented) The replacement source of signals of claim 49, wherein the fluid outlet is fluidically connected to the ink supply inlet via a flexible fluid conduit.
- 51. (previously presented) The replacement source of signals of claim 43, wherein the information storage device is remotely located from the replacement ink supply,
 - 52. (previously presented) A portion of an ink supply configured to be installed into a printing system, the printing system having a receptacle to allow the coupling of an ink reservoir to the printing system, the portion comprising:

a source of signals that is configured to be coupled to the printing system separately from the ink reservoir.

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- 53. (previously presented) The portion of claim 52, further including an apparatus to enable coupling of the source of signals to the printing system while locating the source of signals separately from the ink container.
- 54. (previously presented) The portion of claim 52, further including a flexible electrical cable for coupling the source of signals to the printing system.
- 55. (previously presented) The portion of claim 52, further comprising a connector for coupling the source of signals to the printing system.

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- 56. (previously presented) The portion of claim 52, wherein the source of signals is an emulation device.
- 5 57. (previously presented) The portion of claim 52, wherein the source of signals is a signal-providing circuit that enables the printing system to operate whenever a new ink supply is provided.
- 58. (previously presented) The portion of claim 52, wherein the printing system includes a controller, the source of signals provides information to the controller indicative of an initial ink supply size, a coarse ink level, and a fine ink level.
 - 59. (previously presented) An ink supply configured to be installed into a printing system, the ink supply comprising:

an ink reservoir including a fluidic apparatus for coupling the ink reservoir to the printing system; and

a source of signals including an apparatus for coupling the source of signals to the printing system separately from the ink reservoir.

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60. (previously presented) The ink supply of claim 59, wherein the printing system includes a receptacle for receiving ink containers, the fluidic apparatus is a fluid conduit to enable the ink reservoir to be located outside of the receptacle.

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61. (previously presented) The ink supply of claim 59, wherein the apparatus for coupling the source of signals to the printing system separately from the ink container includes a flexible cable.

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- 62. (previously presented) A method of providing ink to a printing system, the printing system including a receptacle including a fluid inlet that enables coupling an ink reservoir to the printing system, the method comprising:
- providing a signal source; and

 coupling the signal source to the printing system in an operation
 separate from any coupling of the ink reservoir to the fluid inlet.
- 63. (previously presented) The method of claim 62, wherein the 10 signal source is an emulator.
 - 64. (previously presented) The method of claim 62, further comprising locating the signal source remotely from the receptacle.
- 15 65. (previously presented) The method of claim 62, further comprising providing signals from the signal source to the printing system that enable the printing system to operate whenever a new ink reservoir is coupled to the fluid inlet.
- 20 66. (previously presented) The method of claim 62, further comprising coupling an ink reservoir portion to the fluid inlet.
 - 67. (previously presented) The method of claim 62, further comprising performing multiple couplings of an ink reservoir to the fluid inlet while the signal source is installed.

68-72. (canceled)

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